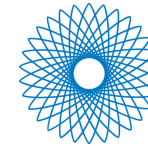


Gradient Capital
ADVISORS, LLC

Q2

Quarterly Market Review
Second Quarter 2025

Quarterly Market Review



Gradient Capital
ADVISORS, LLC

This report features world capital market performance and a timeline of events for the past quarter. It begins with a global overview, then features the returns of stock and bond asset classes in the US and international markets. The report concludes with a quarterly topic.

Overview:

Market Summary

World Stock Market Performance

US Stocks

International Developed Stocks

Emerging Markets Stocks

Country Returns

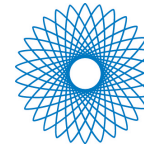
Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Commodities

Fixed Income

Global Fixed Income

Quarterly Topic: Is Gold a Safe Haven?

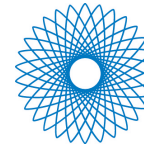


Quarterly Market Summary

Returns (USD), as of June 30, 2025

	Stocks				Bonds	
	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
Q2 2025	10.99%	12.05%	11.99%	2.74%	1.21%	1.93%
	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Since January 2001						
Average Quarterly Return	2.5%	1.7%	2.6%	2.2%	0.9%	1.0%
Best Quarter	22.0%	25.9%	34.7%	32.3%	6.8%	5.4%
	2020 Q2	2009 Q2	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2023 Q4	2023 Q4
Worst Quarter	-22.8%	-23.3%	-27.6%	-36.1%	-5.9%	-4.1%
	2008 Q4	2020 Q1	2008 Q4	2008 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q1

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]). S&P data © 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

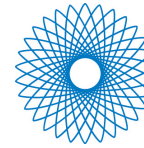


Long-Term Market Summary

Returns (USD), as of June 30, 2025

	Stocks				Bonds	
	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
1 Year	15.30% ↑	18.70% ↑	15.29% ↑	9.96% ↑	6.08% ↑	6.09% ↑
5 Years	15.96% ↑	11.51% ↑	6.81% ↑	6.20% ↑	-0.73% ↓	0.91% ↑
10 Years	12.96% ↑	6.65% ↑	4.81% ↑	3.88% ↑	1.76% ↑	2.68% ↑
15 Years	14.46% ↑	7.42% ↑	4.44% ↑	6.71% ↑	2.29% ↑	3.09% ↑
20 Years	10.53% ↑	5.90% ↑	6.45% ↑	4.37% ↑	3.09% ↑	3.41% ↑

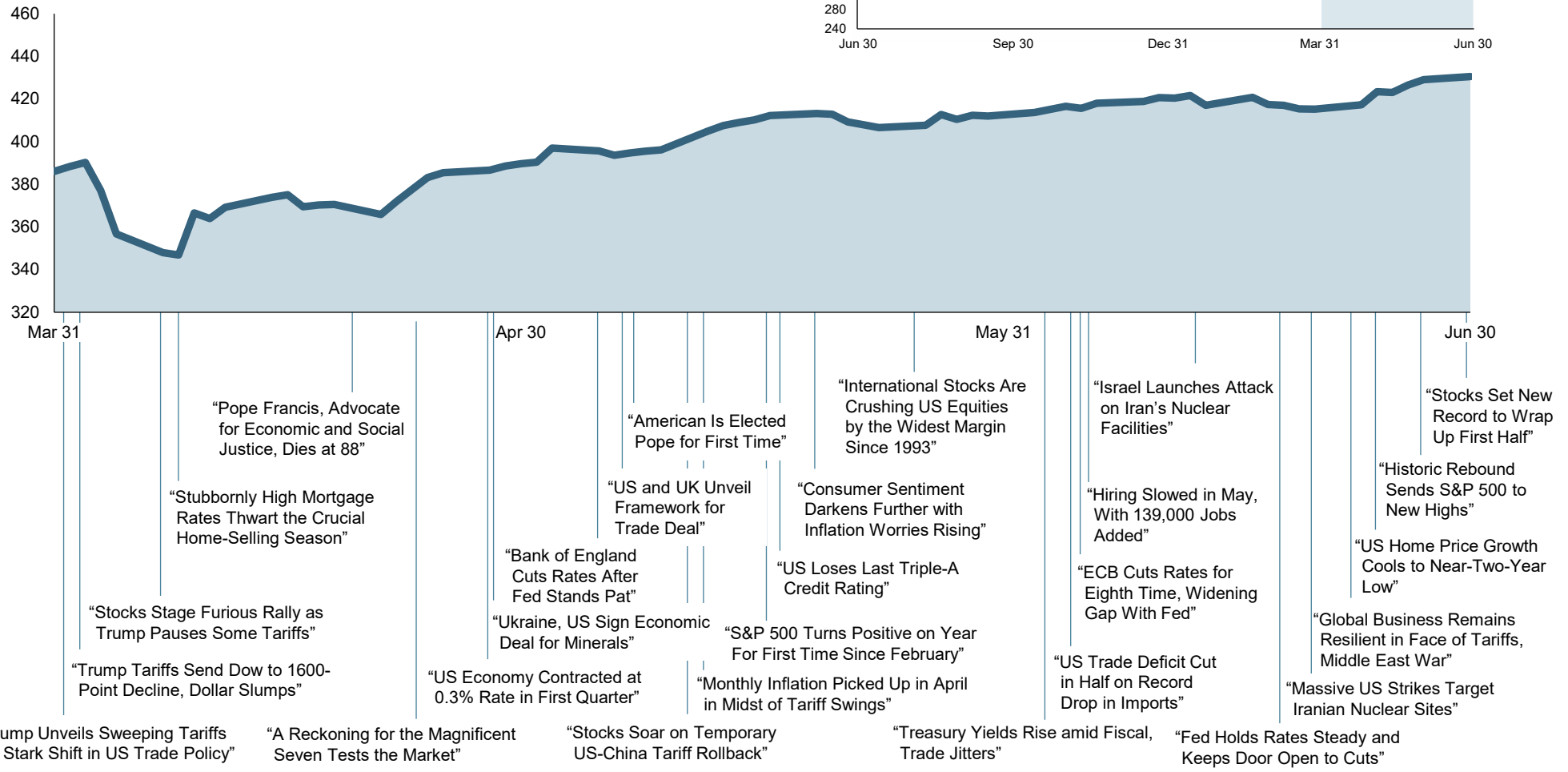
Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]). S&P data © 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.



World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q2 2025

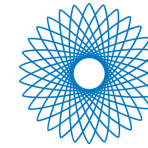
Q2 2025



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net dividends). MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Index level based at 100 starting January 2000.

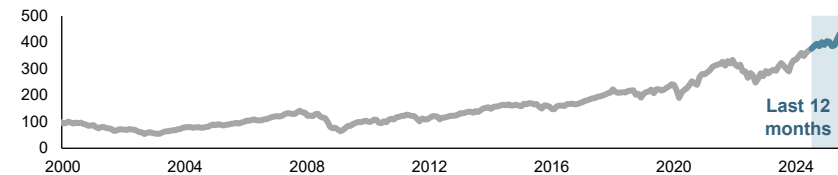
It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Performance does not reflect the expenses associated with management of an actual portfolio. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.



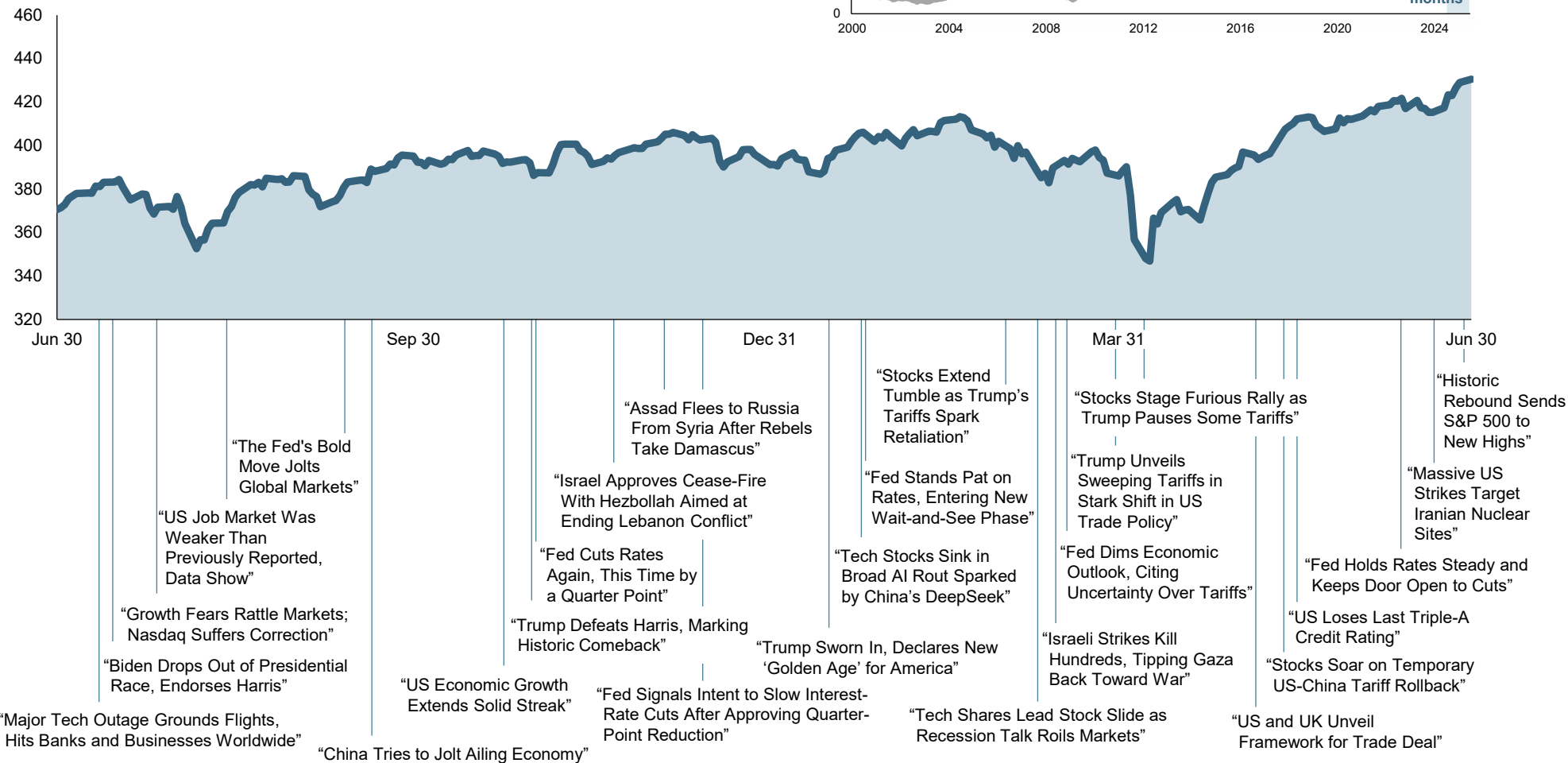
World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from past 12 months

LONG TERM (2000–Q2 2025)



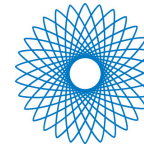
SHORT TERM (Q3 2024–Q2 2025)



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net dividends). MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Index level based at 100 starting January 2000.

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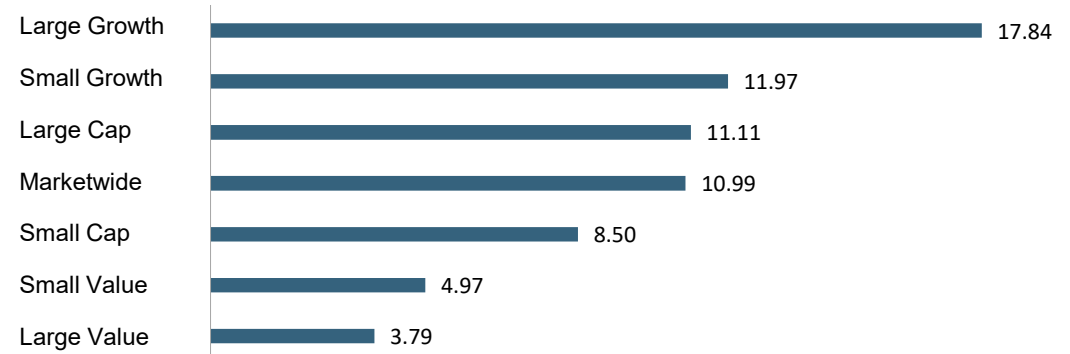


US Stocks

Returns (USD), 2nd Quarter 2025

- The US equity market posted positive returns for the quarter and underperformed both non-US developed and emerging markets.
- Value underperformed growth.
- Small caps underperformed large caps.
- REIT indices underperformed equity market indices.

Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization

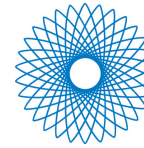


US Market
\$59.7 trillion

Periodic Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	ANNUALIZED					
			1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Large Growth	17.84	6.09	17.22	25.76	18.15	17.01	17.54	12.99
Small Growth	11.97	-0.48	9.73	12.38	7.42	7.14	11.06	8.49
Large Cap	11.11	6.12	15.66	19.59	16.30	13.35	14.74	10.71
Marketwide	10.99	5.75	15.30	19.08	15.96	12.96	14.46	10.53
Small Cap	8.50	-1.79	7.68	10.00	10.04	7.12	10.35	7.76
Small Value	4.97	-3.16	5.54	7.45	12.47	6.72	9.35	6.80
Large Value	3.79	6.00	13.70	12.76	13.93	9.19	11.57	8.11

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: Marketwide (Russell 3000 Index), Large Cap (Russell 1000 Index), Large Value (Russell 1000 Value Index), Large Growth (Russell 1000 Growth Index), Small Cap (Russell 2000 Index), Small Value (Russell 2000 Value Index), and Small Growth (Russell 2000 Growth Index). World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. Russell 3000 Index is used as the proxy for the US market. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US REIT market. MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes.

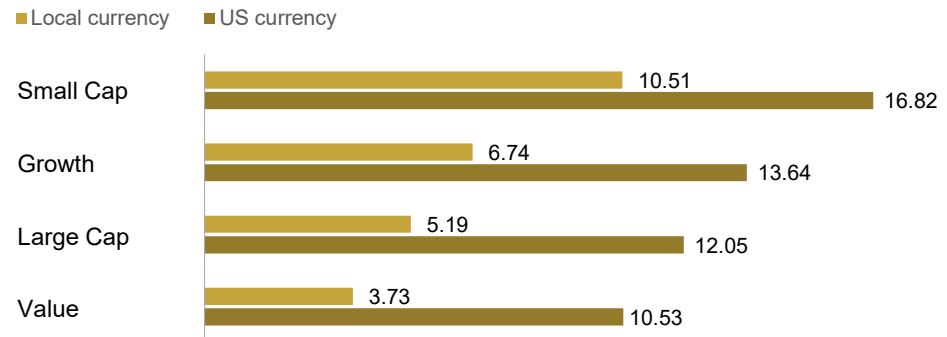


International Developed Stocks

Returns (USD), 2nd Quarter 2025

- Developed markets outside of the US posted positive returns for the quarter and outperformed both US and emerging markets.
- Value underperformed growth.
- Small caps outperformed large caps.

Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization

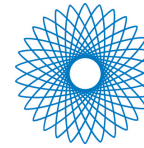


International Developed Market
\$24.7 trillion

Periodic Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	ANNUALIZED					
			1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Small Cap	16.82	20.79	22.92	13.40	9.82	6.64	8.11	6.47
Growth	13.64	16.02	12.63	13.72	8.11	6.69	7.61	6.23
Large Cap	12.05	18.99	18.70	15.73	11.51	6.65	7.42	5.90
Value	10.53	21.90	24.96	17.76	14.76	6.34	7.03	5.41

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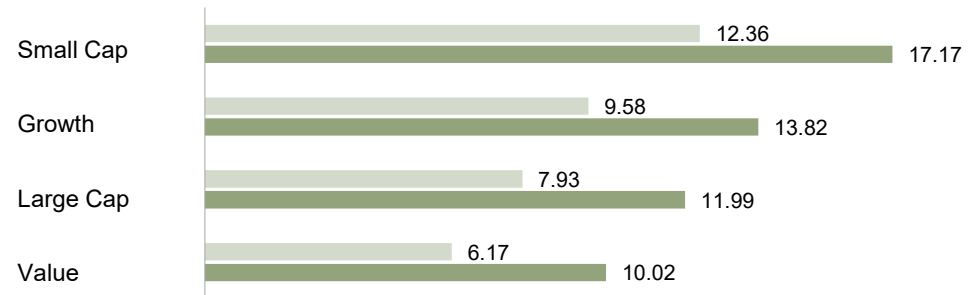
Emerging Markets Stocks

Returns (USD), 2nd Quarter 2025

- Emerging markets posted positive returns for the quarter and outperformed the US market, but underperformed non-US developed markets.
- Value underperformed growth.
- Small caps outperformed large caps.

Ranked Returns (%)

Local currency US currency



World Market Capitalization

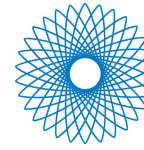


Emerging Markets
\$10.2 trillion

Periodic Returns (%)

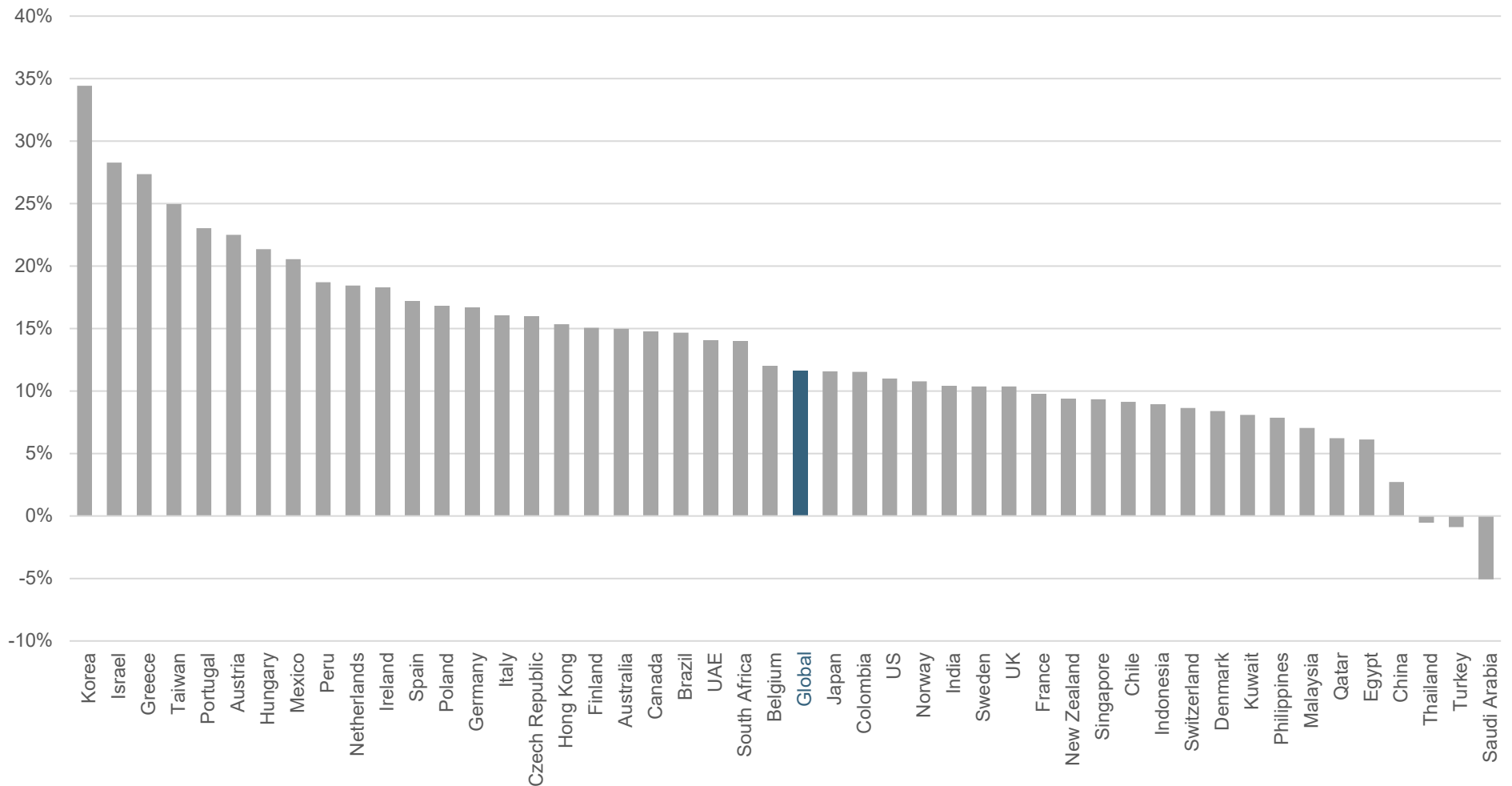
Asset Class	QTR	YTD	ANNUALIZED					
			1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Small Cap	17.17	10.74	8.40	13.81	13.86	5.97	5.66	7.95
Growth	13.82	15.72	17.69	9.18	4.64	5.49	5.39	6.74
Large Cap	11.99	15.27	15.29	9.70	6.81	4.81	4.44	6.45
Value	10.02	14.77	12.66	10.22	9.07	4.01	3.39	6.07

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: Large Cap (MSCI Emerging Markets Index), Small Cap (MSCI Emerging Markets Small Cap Index), Value (MSCI Emerging Markets Value Index), and Growth (MSCI Emerging Markets Growth Index). All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index used as the proxy for the emerging market portion of the market. MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes.



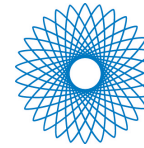
Country Returns

Returns (USD), 2nd Quarter 2025



Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Country returns are the country component indices of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index for all countries except the United States, where the Russell 3000 Index is used instead. Global is the return of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index. MSCI index returns are net dividend. Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved.



Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

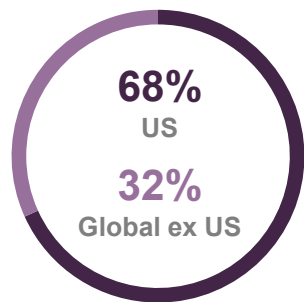
Returns (USD), 2nd Quarter 2025

- US real estate investment trusts underperformed non-US REITs during the quarter.

Ranked Returns (%)



Total Value of REIT Stocks



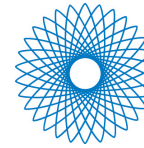
US
\$1,025 billion
103 REITs

Global ex US
\$477 billion
270 REITs
(25 other countries)

Periodic Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	ANNUALIZED					
			1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Global ex US REITs	14.21	18.14	16.74	3.60	3.84	1.84	5.10	2.92
US REITs	-1.71	-0.56	8.09	4.77	8.55	5.45	8.36	6.11

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Number of REIT stocks and total value based on the two indices. All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. Total value of REIT stocks represented by Dow Jones US Select REIT Index and the S&P Global ex US REIT Index. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US market, and S&P Global ex US REIT Index used as proxy for the World ex US market. Dow Jones and S&P data © 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.



Commodities

Returns (USD), 2nd Quarter 2025

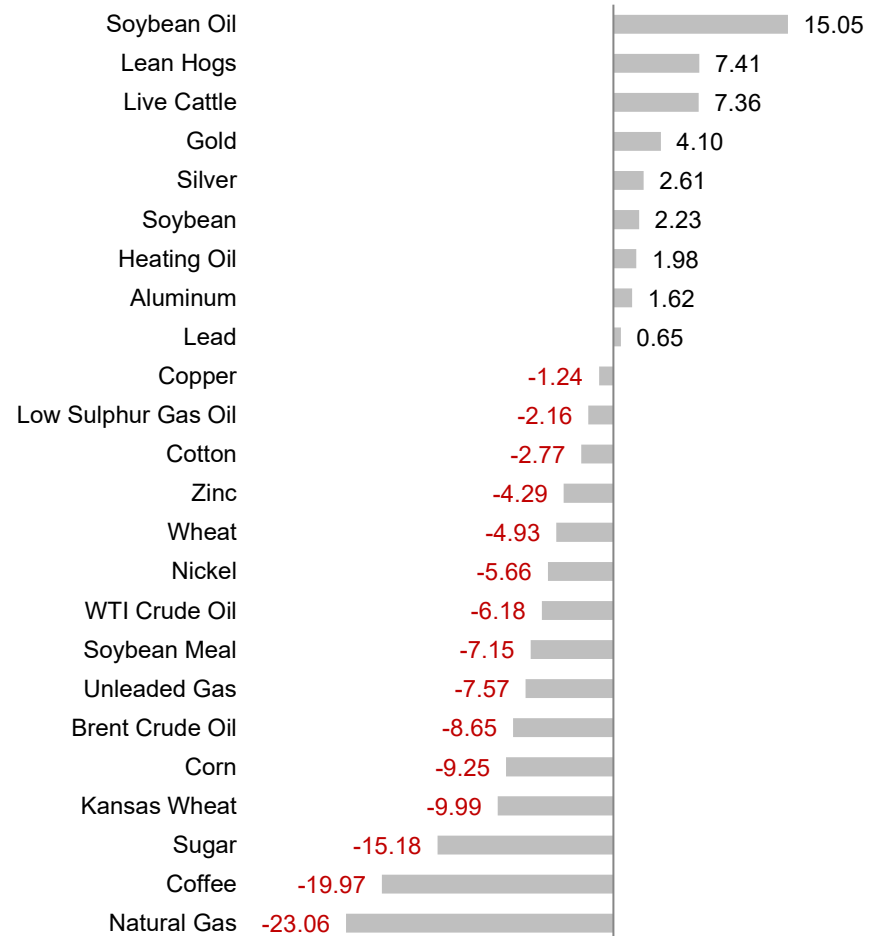
The Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index returned -3.08% for the second quarter of 2025.

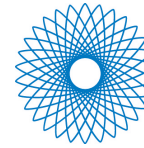
Natural Gas and Coffee were the worst performers, returning -23.06% and -19.97% during the quarter, respectively. Soybean Oil and Lean Hogs were the best performers, returning +15.05% and +7.41% during the quarter, respectively.

Commodities Periodic Returns (%)

QTR	YTD	ANNUALIZED					
		1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
-3.08	5.53	5.77	0.13	12.68	1.99	-0.02	-0.35

Commodities Ranked Returns (%)





Fixed Income

Returns (USD), 2nd Quarter 2025

During the quarter, short- to intermediate-term interest rates decreased, and long-term interest rates increased within the US Treasury market.

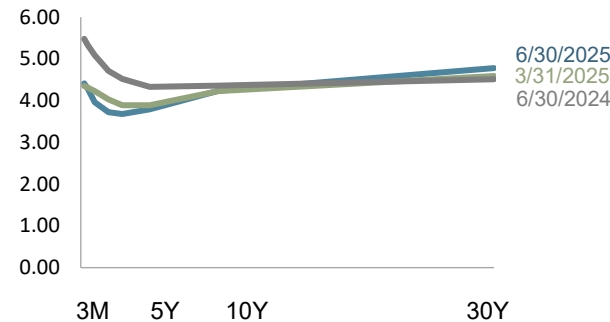
On the short end of the yield curve, the 1-Month US Treasury Bill yield decreased 10 basis points (bps) to 4.28%, while the 1-Year US Treasury Bill yield decreased 7 bps to 3.96%. The yield on the 2-Year US Treasury Note decreased 17 bps to 3.72%.

The yield on the 5-Year US Treasury Note decreased 17 bps to 3.79%. The yield on the 10-Year US Treasury Note increased 1 bp to 4.24%. The yield on the 30-Year US Treasury Bond increased 19 bps to 4.78%.

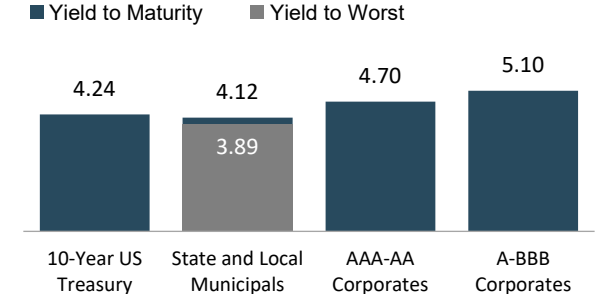
In terms of total returns, short-term US treasury bonds returned +1.67% while intermediate-term US treasury bonds returned +1.46%. Short-term corporate bonds returned +1.80% and intermediate-term corporate bonds returned +2.12%.¹

The total returns for short- and intermediate-term municipal bonds were +1.06% and +1.21%, respectively. Within the municipal fixed income market, general obligation bonds returned 0.00% while revenue bonds returned -0.20%.²

US Treasury Yield Curve (%)



Bond Yield Across Issuers (%)



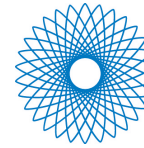
Periodic Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	ANNUALIZED					
			1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years	4.17	7.03	8.67	3.54	0.42	1.05	0.55	1.63
Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Corporate Bond Index	3.53	4.57	10.29	9.93	5.97	5.38	6.44	6.62
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years (hedged to USD)	1.52	2.97	6.20	3.74	1.46	1.92	1.79	2.42
Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	1.21	4.02	6.08	2.55	-0.73	1.76	2.29	3.09
ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index	1.04	2.07	4.68	4.56	2.76	1.98	1.34	1.69
ICE BofA 1-Year US Treasury Note Index	0.90	1.96	4.76	3.90	2.07	1.81	1.32	1.86
Bloomberg U.S. TIPS Index	0.48	4.67	5.84	2.34	1.61	2.67	2.88	3.40
Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index	-0.12	-0.35	1.11	2.50	0.51	2.20	2.96	3.32
Bloomberg U.S. Government Bond Index Long	-1.51	3.08	1.58	-3.66	-8.16	0.15	2.14	3.09

1. Bloomberg US Treasury and US Corporate Bond Indices.

2. Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index.

One basis point (bps) equals 0.01%. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.** Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Yield curve data from Federal Reserve. State and local bonds and the Yield to Worst are from the S&P National AMT-Free Municipal Bond Index. AAA-AA Corporates represent the ICE BofA US Corporates, AA-AAA rated. A-BBB Corporates represent the ICE BofA Corporates, BBB-A rated. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg. US long-term bonds, bills, inflation, and fixed income factor data © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation (S&BBI) Yearbook™, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Sinquefeld). FTSE fixed income indices © 2025 FTSE Fixed Income LLC, all rights reserved. ICE BofA index data © 2025 ICE Data Indices, LLC. S&P data © 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.



Global Fixed Income

Yield curves, 2nd Quarter 2025

Except for Canada and Japan, interest rates decreased in the global developed markets for the quarter.

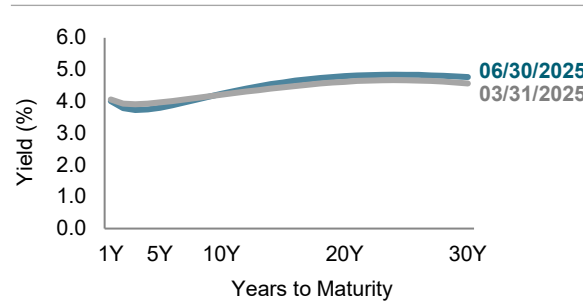
Realized term premiums were generally mixed across global developed markets. Intermediate-term bonds generally outperformed both short-term and long-term bonds during the quarter.

In Canada, interest rates increased across all maturity segments. In Japan, short- to intermediate-term interest rates decreased, and long-term interest rates increased. The short-term segment of the yield curve remained flat to inverted in Germany, Canada and Australia. However, the short-term segment of the yield curve in the UK remained upwardly sloped.

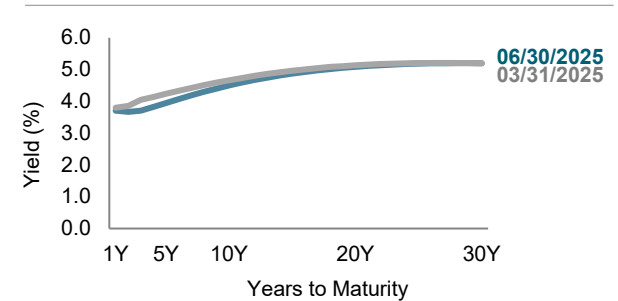
Changes in Yield (bps) Since 03/31/2025

	1Y	5Y	10Y	20Y	30Y
US	-5.6	-16.6	3.1	17.3	20.2
UK	-9.1	-28.7	-16.7	-4.6	0.2
Germany	-20.7	-13.8	-11.4	-5.4	0.5
Japan	-5.5	-12.7	-2.5	13.6	27.9
Canada	9.5	23.2	29.2	31.8	31.7
Australia	-49.3	-38.9	-24.2	-18.1	-12.4

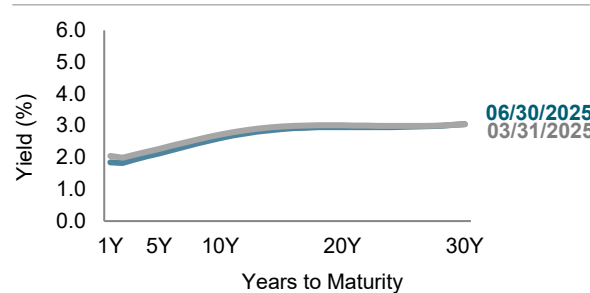
US



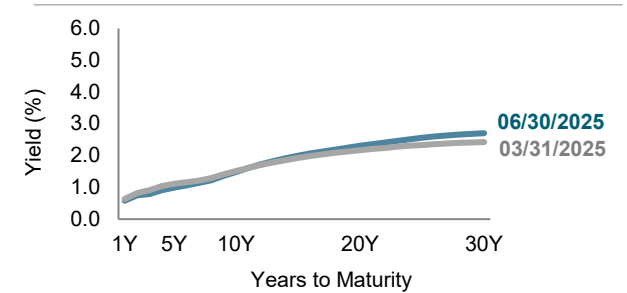
UK



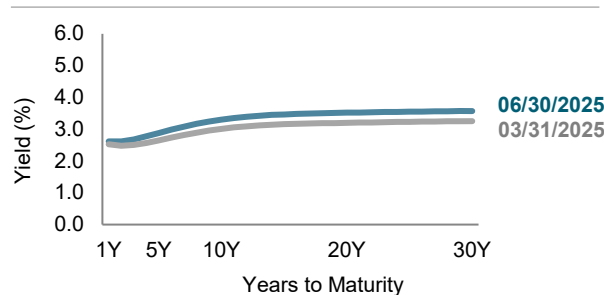
Germany



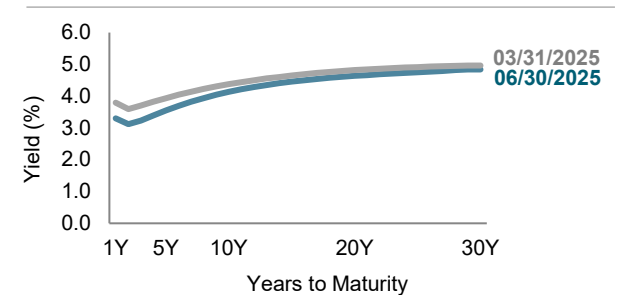
Japan

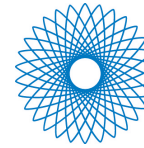


Canada



Australia





Is Gold a Safe Haven?

2nd Quarter 2025

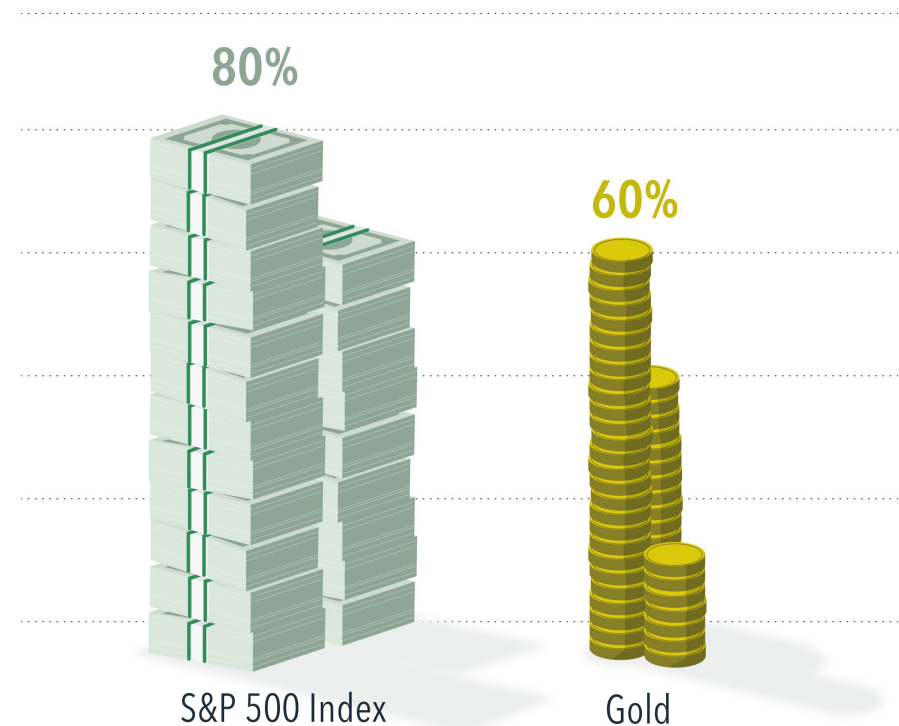
Wes Crill, PhD, Senior Client Solutions Director and Vice President, Dimensional Fund Advisors

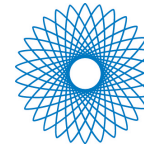
Not since the release of the third Austin Powers movie have I heard so much talk about gold. Stellar recent returns account for some of that—gold was up 25% year-to-date as of April 30. But another reason is the belief among some market participants that gold represents a safe haven, an asset to stabilize the portfolio when equity markets are choppy.

The problem with that story is gold has been far from immune to drawdowns. In fact, since 1970, gold has been positive in just 60% of calendar years, while the S&P 500 Index has been positive in 80%. Investors hoping for a safe haven may not find it with gold.

FREQUENCY OF POSITIVE CALENDAR-YEAR RETURNS

1970–2024





Is Gold a Safe Haven?

(continued from page 15)

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

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